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Positions

2019- University Distinguished Professor of Political Science, Emeritus, Texas A&M
1990-2018 University Distinguished Professor of Political Science, Texas A&M University
2002-2018 George and Julia Blucher Jordan Chair in Presidential Studies, Texas A&M
2007- Associate Member, Nuffield College, University of Oxford
2009- Distinguished Fellow, Rothermere American Institute, University of Oxford
1991-02 Jordan Professor in Liberal Arts, Texas A&M University
1991-01 Director, The Center for Presidential Studies, Texas A&M University
1981-90 Professor of Political Science, Texas A&M University
1978-81 Associate Professor of Political Science, Texas A&M University
1973-78 Assistant Professor of Political Science, Tulane University

Visiting Positions

2017 Warden's Visitor, Nuffield College, University of Oxford
Holywell Manor Senior Research Associate, Balliol College, University of Oxford
2012-13 Winant Professor of American Government and Professorial Fellow, Balliol
College, University of Oxford
2009 Fellow, Nuffield College, University of Oxford
2008 Chercheur Invité, Sciences Po, Paris
2005-06 Olin Professor of American Government and Professorial Fellow, University of
Oxford
2004, 2007 Fellow, University of London (summers)
2002-03 John Adams Fellow, University of London
1997 Professor of Political Science, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
1993 Professor of Political Science, Peking University, Beijing
1985-88 Professor of Social Sciences, U.S. Military Academy, West Point
1976 Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Academic History

- Ph.D. University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1973
- M.A. University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1970
- B.A. Stetson University (magna cum laude), 1969

Academic Honors

- Phi Beta Kappa
- Woodrow Wilson Fellow
- Phi Kappa Phi
- Ford Foundation Fellowships
- Phi Alpha Theta, Pi Sigma Alpha, Pi Alpha Alpha

Other Honors

- Career Service Award, Presidency Research Section, American Political Science Association
- George C. Edwards III Dissertation Award given annually for the best dissertation on the Presidency by the Presidency and Executive Politics Section, American Political Science Association
- Richard E. Neustadt Award for Best Reference Book on the Presidency, Presidency Research Section, American Political Science Association
- Decoration for Distinguished Civilian Service, U.S. Army
- Pi Sigma Alpha Best Paper Award, Southern Political Science Association
- Member Council on Foreign Relations
- Distinguished Alumni Award, Stetson University
- Distinguished Achievement Research Award, Texas A&M University
- University Distinguished Lecture, Texas A&M University
- Commencement Address, Texas A&M University
- Mellon Senior Scholar, University of Cambridge
- M.A. (hon.), University of Oxford
- MacArthur-Curtin Leadership Award (Australia)

Major Grant Support

- National Science Foundation
- Ford Foundation
- Smith Richardson Foundation

Books

- Why the Electoral College Is Bad for America*, 3rd ed. (Yale University Press, 2019).
2nd edition, 2011.
1st edition, 2004.
- Predicting the Presidency: The Path to Successful Leadership* (Princeton University Press, 2016).
- Overreach: Leadership in the Obama Presidency* (Princeton University Press, 2012).
- The Strategic President: Persuasion and Opportunity in Presidential Leadership* (Princeton University Press, 2009).
Chapters 1 and 6 translated into Spanish in José Luis Méndez, ed., *Lidrazgo Politico* (BBAPdf: 2014).
- The Oxford Handbook of the American Presidency* (Oxford University Press, 2009), co-editor.
- The Polarized Presidency of George W. Bush* (Oxford University Press, 2007), co-editor.
- Governing by Campaigning: The Politics of the Bush Presidency*, 2nd ed. (Longman, 2007).
1st edition, 2006.
- Presidential Politics* (Wadsworth, 2005), editor.
- New Challenges for the American Presidency* (Longman, 2004), co-editor.
- On Deaf Ears: The Limits of the Bully Pulpit* (Yale University Press, 2003).
- Researching the Presidency* (University of Pittsburgh Press, 1993), co-editor.
- Presidential Approval* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1990).
- At the Margins: Presidential Leadership of Congress* (Yale University Press, 1989).
- National Security and the U.S. Constitution* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988), co-editor.
- The Presidency and Public Policy Making* (University of Pittsburgh Press, 1985), co-editor.
- Public Policy Implementation* (JAI Press, 1984), editor.
- The Public Presidency* (St. Martin's, 1983).
- Studying the Presidency* (University of Tennessee Press, 1983), co-editor.
- Implementing Public Policy* (Congressional Quarterly Press, 1980).
- Presidential Influence in Congress* (W. H. Freeman, 1980).
- The Policy Predicament* (W. H. Freeman, 1978), co-author.
Published in France as *Les Politiques Publiques* (Paris: Les Editions D'Organisation, 1981).
Published in India as *The Policy Predicament* (New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1979).
- Perspectives on Public Policy-Making* (Tulane, 1975), co-editor.

Textbooks

- Presidential Leadership: Politics and Policy Making*, co-author.
11th edition (Roman and Littlefield, 2020)
10th edition (Roman and Littlefield, 2018)

9th edition (Cengage, 2014)
 8th edition (Wadsworth, 2009)
 7th edition (Wadsworth, 2005)
 6th edition (Wadsworth, 2003)
 5th edition (St. Martin's, 1999)
 4th edition (St. Martin's, 1997)
 3rd edition (St. Martin's, 1994)
 2nd edition (St. Martin's, 1990)
 1st edition (St. Martin's, 1985)

Government in America, co-author.

2018 Election edition (Pearson 2019)
 2016 Election edition (Pearson, 2017)
 2014 Election edition (Pearson, 2015)
 2012 Election edition (Pearson, 2013)
 15th edition (Longman, 2011)
 14th edition (Longman, 2009)
 13th edition (Longman, 2007)
 12th *Election Edition* (Longman, 2007)
 12th edition (Longman, 2005)
 11th *Election Edition* (Longman, 2005)
 11th edition (Longman, 2003)
 10th *Election Edition* (Longman), 2002
 10th edition (Longman, 2001)
 9th *Election Edition* (Longman, 2001)
 9th edition (Longman, 2000)
 8th *Election Edition* (Longman, 1999)
 8th edition (Longman, 1998)
 7th *Election Edition* (Longman, 1997)
 7th edition (HarperCollins, 1996)
 6th edition (HarperCollins, 1994)
 5th edition (HarperCollins, 1991)
 4th edition (Little, Brown, 1989)

Government in America, brief edition, co-author.

11th edition (Longman, 2011)
 10th edition (Longman, 2009)
 9th edition (Longman, 2007)
 8th *Election Edition* (Longman, 2007)
 8th edition (Longman, 2005)

- 7th *Election Edition* (Longman, 2005)
 7th edition (Longman, 2003)
 6th *Election Edition* (Longman, 2002)
 6th edition (Longman, 2001)
 5th *Election Edition* (Longman, 2001)
 5th edition (Longman, 2000)
 4th edition (Longman, 1999)
 3rd edition (Longman, 1997)
 2nd edition (HarperCollins, 1995)
 1st edition (HarperCollins, 1993)

Articles and Essays

- “The Bully in the Pulpit: The Impact of Donald Trump’s Public Discourse,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 50 (June 2020).
- “‘Closer’ or Context? Explaining Donald Trump’s Relations with Congress,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 48 (September 2018): 456-479.
- “Leading the Public through the New Media,” in Stephanie A. Martin, ed., *Columns to Characters: The Presidency and the Press Enter the Digital Age* (College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, 2018).
- “The Faulty Premises of the Electoral College,” in Michael Nelson, ed., *The Presidency and the Political System*, 11th ed. (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2018).
- “No Deal: Donald Trump’s Leadership of Congress,” *The Forum* 15 (October, 2017): 451-497.
- “The Revolution in Presidential Studies,” *PS: Political Science and Politics* 50 (January 2017): 65-67.
- “The Electoral College Should Be Abolished,” in Richard J. Ellis and Michael Nelson, eds, *Debating Reform*, 3rd ed. (Los Angeles, CA: CQ Press, 2017).
- “1932,” *South Central Review* 34 (Summer 2017): 32-40.
- “The Nature of Presidential Leadership,” in Maxmillian Angerholzer III, James Kitfield, Norman Ornstein, and Stephen Skowronek, eds. *Triumphs and Tragedies in the Modern Presidency*, 2nd ed. (Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2016).
- “Staying Private,” in Nate Persily, ed., *Solutions to Polarization* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- “Obama’s Burden: Governing in Polarized Times,” in Clodagh Harrington, ed., *The Obama White House: Presiding in a Partisan Era* (London: University College London, Institute for the Study of the Americas, 2014).
- “Presidential Power Is Not the Power to Persuade,” in Richard J. Ellis and Michael Nelson, eds., *Debating the Presidency: Conflicting Perspectives on the American Executive*, 3rd ed. (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2014), pp. 126-142.
- “Barack Obama and the Strategic Presidency,” In John Dumbrell, ed., *Issues in American Politics: Polarized Politics in the Age of Obama* (New York: Routledge, 2013).
- “Why the U.S. Needs Direct Election of the President,” in Thomas J. Main, ed., *Is the Constitution*

Obsolete? (Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2013).

- “The Faulty Premises of the Electoral College,” in Michael Nelson, ed., *The Presidency and the Political System*, 10th ed. (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2013).
- “Creating Opportunities? Bipartisanship in the Early Obama Presidency,” *Social Science Quarterly* 93 (Special Issue, December 2012): 1081-1110.
- “Strategic Assessments: Evaluating Opportunities and Strategies in the Obama Presidency,” in Bert A. Rockman and Andrew Rudalevige, eds., *The Obama Presidency: Appraisals and Prospects* (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2011).
- “The Future of Bipartisanship as a Strategy for Presidential Governing,” in Chester W. Dunn, ed., *The Presidency in the Twenty First Century* (Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 2011).
- “Creating Opportunities for Policy Change?” in *Obama: Year One* (New York: Longman, 2010).
- “The Faulty Premises of the Electoral College,” in Michael Nelson, ed., *The Presidency and the Political System*, 9th ed. (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2010).
- “Directly Elect the President,” in Richard J. Ellis and Michael Nelson, eds., *Debating the Presidency*, 2nd ed. (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2010).
- “The Study of Presidential Leadership,” *Oxford Handbook of the American Presidency* (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- “Presidential Approval and Congressional Support,” *Oxford Handbook of the American Presidency* (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- “Leading the Public,” *Oxford Handbook of the American Presidency* (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- “Social Science and Presidential Strategies for Governing,” *21st Century Society: Journal of the Academy of the Social Sciences* 4 (No. 3, 2009): 329-334.
Reprinted in “Social Science and Presidential Strategies for Governing.” *European Politics Science* (forthcoming).
- “Interview with President Jimmy Carter,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 38 (March 2008): 1-13.
- “Changing Their Minds? The Limits of Presidential Persuasion,” in Terry L. Price and J. Thomas Wren, eds., *The Values of Presidential Leadership* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan 2007).
- “Impediments to Leadership,” in Bert A. Rockman and Richard Waterman, eds., *Presidential Leadership: The Vortex of Power* (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2007).
- “Changing Their Minds? George W. Bush and the Limits of Presidential Persuasion,” *21st Century Society: Journal of the Academy of the Social Sciences* 2 (February 2007): 25-48.
- “The 2000 U.S. Presidential Election,” *Taiwan Journal of Democracy* 2 (July 2006): 37-50.
- “George W. Bush’s Strategic Presidency,” in George C. Edwards III and Philip Davies, eds. *New Challenges for the American Presidency* (New York: Longman, 2004).
- “Riding High in the Polls: George W. Bush and Public Opinion,” in Colin Campbell and Bert Rockman, eds., *The George W. Bush Presidency* (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2004).
- “Does the Messenger Matter? The Role of Charisma in Public Leadership,” *Congress and the Presidency* 29 (Spring 2002): 25-46.

- “The Presidency: Has It Really Changed?” in *American Government in a Changed World* (New York: Longman, 2002).
- “Why Not the Best? The Loyalty – Competence Trade-Off in Presidential Appointments,” in G. Calvin Mackenzie, ed., *Innocent until Nominated* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 2001).
- “The First One Hundred Days of an Administration,” in *Report to the President-Elect 2000: Triumphs and Tragedies in the Modern Presidency* (Washington, DC: Center for the Study of the Presidency, 2000).
- “Presidential Agenda Setting in Congress,” in Jon R. Bond and Richard Fleisher, eds., *Polarized Politics: Congress and the President in a Partisan Era* (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2000).
- “Meeting the Freight Train Head On: Planning for the Transition to Power,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 30 (December 2000): 754-769.
Reprinted in Martha J. Kumar and Terry Sullivan, eds. *The White House World: Transitions, Organization, and Office Operations* (College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, 2003).
- “Neustadt’s Power Approach to the Presidency,” in Martha Joynt Kumar, Robert Y. Shapiro, and Lawrence R. Jacobs, eds., *Presidential Power: Forging the Presidency for the 21st Century* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2000).
- “Coalition Building,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 30 (March 2000): 47-78.
- “Who Influences Whom? The President, Congress, and the Media,” *American Political Science Review* 93 (June 1999): 327-344.
Reprinted in Philip Seib, ed. *Political Communication* (Sage, 2008).
- “Campaigning Is Not Governing: Bill Clinton’s Rhetorical Presidency,” in Colin Campbell and Bert Rockman, eds., *The Clinton Legacy* (Chatham, NJ: Chatham House, 1999).
- “Grasping Defeat from the Jaws of Victory: Republican Interpretations of the 1998 House Elections,” in *America at the Polls 1998* (Roper Center, 1999).
- “George Bush and Public Opinion,” in Leslie D. Feldman and Rosanna Perotti, eds., *Honor and Loyalty; Inside the Politics of the George H. W. Bush White House* (Greenwich, CT: Greenwood Press, 2003).
- “Evaluating Presidential Performance in Congress,” in Steven A. Shull, ed., *Presidential Policymaking* (Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe, 1999).
- “Bill Clinton and his Crisis of Governance,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 28 (Fall 1998): 754-760.
- “Aligning Tests with Theory: Presidential Approval as a Source of Influence in Congress,” *Congress and the Presidency* 24 (Fall 1997): 113-130.
- “The Legislative Impact of Divided Government,” *American Journal of Political Science* 41 (April 1997): 545-563.
- “Who Rallies? The Anatomy of a Rally Event,” *Journal of Politics* 59 (February 1997): 200-212.
- “The Presidential Pulpit: Bully or Baloney”? in James P. Pfiffner and Roger Davidson, eds., *Understanding the Presidency* (New York: HarperCollins, 1996).
- “Presidential Rhetoric: What Difference Does It Make”? in Martin J. Medhurst, ed., *The Future of the Rhetorical Presidency* (College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, 1996).

- “Frustration and Folly: Bill Clinton and the Public Presidency,” in Colin Campbell and Bert A. Rockman, eds., *The Clinton Presidency: First Appraisals* (Chatham, NJ: Chatham House, 1995).
- “Explaining Presidential Approval: The Significance of Issue Salience,” *American Journal of Political Science* 39 (February 1995): 108-134.
- “George Bush’s Legacy: The Travails of a Tory,” *American Review of Politics* 14 (Summer 1993): 183-195.
- “Clinton and Congress: A Preview,” in Gustavo Vega Canovas, ed., *Mexico, United States, and Canada, 1991-1992* (Mexico City, Mexico: El Colegio de Mexico, 1993).
- “The Appropriate Role of Congress in National Security Strategy,” in James C. Gaston, ed., *Grand Strategy and the Decisionmaking Process* (Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1992).
- “George Washington’s Leadership of Congress: Director or Facilitator?” *Congress and the Presidency* 18 (Autumn 1991).
- “Presidential Influence in Congress: If We Ask the Wrong Questions, We Get the Wrong Answers,” *American Journal of Political Science* 35 (August 1991): 724-729.
- “George Bush and the Public Presidency: The Politics of Inclusion,” in Colin Campbell and Bert A. Rockman, eds., *The Bush Presidency: First Appraisals* (Chatham, NJ: Chatham House, 1991).
- “Congress and National Strategy: The Appropriate Role?” in Daniel J. Kaufman, David S. Clark, and Kevin P. Sheehan, eds., *U.S. National Security Strategy for the 1990’s* (Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1991).
- “Twenty-Five Years of Measuring Presidential Approval,” *The Gallup Poll Monthly*, September 1990.
- “The Two Presidencies,” in Steven A. Shull, ed., *The Two Presidencies: A Quarter Century Assessment* (Chicago, IL: Nelson-Hall, 1990).
- “Can the President Lead?” in Howard E. Shuman and Walter R. Thomas, eds., *The Constitution and National Security* (Washington, DC: NDU Press, 1990).
- “Presidential Leadership of Congress: The Role of Legislative Skills,” Bryan Jones, ed., *Political Leadership from Political Science Perspectives* (Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas, 1989).
- “Director or Facilitator? Presidential Policy Control of Congress,” in James P. Pfiffner, ed., *The Managerial Presidency* (Homewood, IL: Dorsey, 1989).
- “The President and the Press,” in Harry A. Bailey, Jr. and Jay M. Shafritz, eds., *The American Presidency* (Homewood, IL: Dorsey, 1988).
- “The Two Presidencies: A Reevaluation,” *American Politics Quarterly* 14 (July 1986): 247-263.
- “Problems in Bureaucratic Communication,” in Frank E. Rourke, ed., *Bureaucratic Power in National Politics*, 4th ed. (Boston, MA: Little, Brown, 1986).
- “Measuring Presidential Success in Congress: Alternative Approaches,” *Journal of Politics*, 47 (May 1985).
- “Presidential Leadership Skills,” in David C. Kozak and Kenneth M. Ciboski, eds., *The American Presidency: A Policy Focus from Documents and Readings* (Chicago, IL: Nelson Hall, 1984).
- “Presidential Party Leadership in Congress,” in Robert Harmel, ed., *Presidents and Their Parties: Leadership or Neglect?* (New York: Praeger, 1984).

- “Studying the Presidency,” in Michael Nelson, ed., *The Presidency and the Political System* (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly, 1983).
 Revised version in second edition (1988).
 Revised version in third edition (1990).
- “Quantitative Analysis,” in George C. Edwards III and Stephen J. Wayne, eds., *Studying the Presidency* (Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press, 1983).
- “Presidential Manipulation of Public Opinion,” in Thomas E. Cronin, ed., *Rethinking the Presidency*, (Boston, MA: Little, Brown, 1982).
- “The Quantitative Study of the Presidency,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 11 (Spring 1981): 146-150.
- “Congressional Responsiveness to Public Opinion: The Case of Presidential Popularity,” in Norman R. Luttbeg, ed., *Public Opinion and Public Policy* (Chicago, IL: Peacock, 1981).
- “Presidential Legislative Skills as a Source of Influence in Congress,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 10 (Spring 1980): 211-223.
- “Disaggregation in Public Policy Research,” in Thomas R. Dye and Virginia Gray, eds., *The Determinants of Public Policy* (Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1980).
- “The Impact of Presidential Coattails on Outcomes in Congressional Elections,” *American Politics Quarterly* 7 (January 1979): 94-108.
- “Disaggregation in Policy Research,” *Policy Studies Journal* 7 (June 1979): 675-683.
- “Problems in Presidential Policy Implementation,” in Stephen A. Shull and Lance T. LeLoup, eds., *The Presidency: Studies in Policy-Making* (Brunswick, OH: King’s Court, 1979).
- “The President and Congress: The Inevitability of Conflict,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 8 (Summer 1978): 245-256.
- “Presidential Electoral Performance as a Source of Presidential Power,” *American Journal of Political Science* 22 (February 1978): 152-168.
- “Presidential Influence in the Senate: Presidential Prestige as a Source of Presidential Power,” *American Politics Quarterly* 5 (October 1977): 481-500.
- “Executive and Legislative Budgeting: Decision Routines for Agency Totals and Individual Programs in Two States,” co-author in *Perspectives on Policy-Making* (New Orleans: Tulane, 1975).
- “Congressional Responsiveness to Public Opinion: A Policy Perspective,” *Policy Studies Journal* 5 (June 1977): 485-491.
- “Presidential Influence in the House: Presidential Prestige as a Source of Presidential Power,” *American Political Science Review* 70 (March 1976): 101-113.

Symposia

- “The U.S. Constitution and National Defense: A Bicentennial Reappraisal,” *Armed Forces and Society* 13 (Fall 1987), co-editor.
- “Presidential Policy Making,” *Policy Studies Journal* 14 (June 1984), coeditor.

Other Publications

- “Foreword” to James David Barber, *The Presidential Character*, 5th ed. (New York: Routledge, 2019).

- “The Biggest Argument for Keeping the Electoral College Relies on a Myth,” Dow Jones *MarketWatch*, September 14, 2019.
- “It’s Time for the Electoral College to Go,” *Law360*, January 3, 2017.
- “Can Donald Trump Persuade Americans to Support His Agenda? It’s Not Likely,” *Washington Post, The Monkey Cage*, December 27, 2016.
- “The Potential of Public Leadership,” Study done for the White House Transition Project, 2016.
- “Two of the Most Prominent Arguments for the Electoral College Are Completely Wrong,” *Washington Post, Monkey Cage*, November 18, 2016.
- “What’s the Best Way to Hold Trump Accountable?” *The Atlantic*, November 17, 2106
- “The Essence of Presidential Leadership,” Oxford University Press Blog, 2016.
- “What Do We Really Want in a President?” Princeton University Press Blog, 2016.
- “Why Were Voters Inspired by Candidate Obama and Disappointed in President Obama?” History News Network Blog, 2016.
- “The Flawed Foundations of the Electoral College,” Yale University Press Blog, 2016.
- “The Essence of Presidential Leadership,” National Constitution Center Blog, 2016.
- “There Is No Reason for Keeping the Electoral College,” History News Network Blog, 2016.
- “The U.S. Presidency,” in *Oxford Bibliographies in Political Science*, ed. Rick Valelly (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013).
- “The Importance—and Dilemma—of Strategic Assessments,” *PEP Report* 34 (Spring 2012).
- “Five Myths about the Electoral College,” *Washington Post*, November 4, 2012.
- “Foreword” to Gary E. Bugh, ed., *Electoral College Reform* (Farnham, UK: Ashgate, 2010).
- “Foreword” to James David Barber, *The Presidential Character*, 4th ed. (New York: Pearson/Longman, 2009).
- “It’s Really the Selectoral or Ejectoral College and Needs to Go,” *Washington Spectator*, January 15, 2005.
- “The Myth of the Bully Pulpit,” *Public Perspective*, September/October 2002.
- “Strategic Choices and the Early Bush Legislative Agenda,” *PS: Political Science*, March 2002.
Reprinted in Martha J. Kumar and Terry Sullivan, eds. *The White House World: Transitions, Organization, and Office Operations* (College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, 2003).
- “Why Not the Best?” *Brookings Review*, Spring 2001.
- “The Balanced Budget Act of 1997,” in *Report to the President-Elect 2000: Triumphs and Tragedies in the Modern Presidency* (Washington, DC: Center for the Study of the Presidency, 2000).
- “Henry Jones Ford and the American Presidency,” *PS: Political Science*, June 1999.
- “State of the Union Messages,” in Donald C. Bacon, Roger H. Davidson, and Morton Keller, eds., *The Encyclopedia of the United States Congress* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1994).
- “Guest Observer,” *Roll Call* 35 (June 6-12, 1989).
- “Clinton in the Polls: The Limits of the Public Presidency,” *The Polling Report* 10 (September 23, 1994).

Leonard W. Levy and Louis Fisher, eds., *Encyclopedia of the American Presidency* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1994).

“Congress and Bipartisanship.”

“Coattails Effect.”

“Congress, White House Influence on.”

“Dark Horses.”

“Honeymoon Period.”

“Legislative Leadership.”

“Public Opinion.”

“Public Ratings.”

L. Sandy Maisel, ed., *Encyclopedia of American Political Parties and Elections* (New York: Garland, 1989).

“Presidential Party Leadership in Congress.”

“Presidential Coattails.”

“Nowhere to Go and No Way to Get There: Congressional Relations in the Early Bush Administration,” *The Political Science Teacher*, Summer 1989.

“Fusion or Fission? Ronald Reagan and the Public,” *The Polling Report* 4 (September 1988).

“Reforming the President: The Individual as Leader,” *PS: Political Science*, Summer 1987.

“Comparing Chief Executives,” *Public Opinion*, June/July 1985.

Professional Offices

Editor, *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, 1998-

Editor, *Great Questions in Politics*, Longman, 2003-2012

General Editor, *Oxford Handbook of American Politics*, Oxford University Press, 2006-

President, APSA Section on Presidency Research, 1984-1985

Board of Directors, The Roper Center, 1997-2008

Board of Directors, Center for the Study of the Presidency, 2002-2005

Board of Advisors, College of Arts and Sciences, Stetson University, 1999-

Executive Committee, White House Interview Program, 1996-2002

Board of Academic Advisors, Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies, 1999-

Board of Visitors, University of Wisconsin (Madison) Department of Political Science, 2005-

Executive Branch Commission, Annenberg Institutions of Democracy Project, 2004-2005

Board of Advisers, Transition to Governing Project, 1999-2001

Vice President, Presidency Research Group, 1983-1984

Editor, Presidency Research Group Newsletter, 1980-1982, 1997-2000

Executive Committee, Presidency Research Group, 1980-1985

Steering Committee, Presidency Research Group, 1979-1980, 1985-1986, 1995-2000

Council of Scholars, *Report to the President-elect 2000*, 2000-2001

Editorial Boards

American Journal of Political Science, 1985-87, 1994-1997
Journal of Politics, 1997-2000
Congress and the Presidency, 1981-
American Review of Politics, 1994-
American Politics Quarterly, 1981-87
Rhetoric and Public Affairs, 1997-2006
Presidential Studies Quarterly, 1978-1998
 Westview Series on *Dilemmas in American Politics*, 1994-1997
 Texas A&M University Press, 1995-2000
Policy Currents, 1990-1994
Policy Studies Journal, 1981-83

Papers/Roundtable Presentations

- “The Bully in the Pulpit: The Impact of Donald Trump on Public Discourse,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2019.
- “Donald Trump’s Leadership of Congress,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2018.
- “Strategic Position and Exploitation of Opportunities: Donald Trump’s Leadership of Congress,” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2018.
- “The Election of 1932,” Conference on Crucial Elections in American History, sponsored by the National Endowment for Humanities, October 16, 2018.
- “The Election of 2000,” Conference on Crucial Elections in American History, sponsored by the National Endowment for Humanities, October 25, 2018.
- “No Deal: Donald Trump’s Leadership of Congress,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2017.
- “The Election of 1932,” Conference on Crucial Elections in American History, sponsored by the National Endowment for Humanities, September 27, 2016.
- “Cross-Pressured: Presidential Leadership of the Public,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2015.
- “The Leadership Legacy of Barack Obama,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2015.
- “Presidential Influence on Partisans’ Opinions,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2015.
- “The American Warfare State,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2015.
- “Leading the Public through the New Media,” Conference on “From Columns to Characters: The Presidency and the Press in the Digital Age,” the Center for Presidential History at SMU, 2015
- “Predicting the Presidency: Explaining Presidential Leadership,” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2015.

- “Power Is Not Persuasion: The Nature of Presidential Leadership,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2013.
- “Obama’s Burden: Governing in Polarized Times,” Conference on The State of the Union: Challenges and Expectations for the Obama Administration, British Library, 2013.
- “Explaining Leadership in the Obama Presidency,” Neustadt Lecture, University College London, 2013.
- “Staying Private,” Conference on Solutions for Polarization, Hewlett Foundation, Menlo Park, CA, 2013.
- “Leadership in the Obama Presidency,” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2013
- “Is the System Broken?” Conference on U.S. Presidential Election 2012, Sciences Po-Paris, 2012.
- “Barack Obama’s Leadership as President,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2012.
- “The Impact of the Presidential Election on Governing,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2012.
- “Evaluating the Obama Presidency,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2012.
- “Publishing on the Presidency,” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2012.
- “How Is President Obama Doing?,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2011.
- “Strategic Assessments: Evaluating Opportunities and Strategies in the Obama Presidency,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2010.
- “Barack Obama’s Leadership of the Public,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2010
- “Strategic Assessments in the Early Obama Presidency,” Conference on the Early Obama Presidency, University of Westminster, London, May 2010.
- “Has Barack Obama Moved the Public?” Conference on the Rhetoric, Politics, and the Obama Phenomenon,” Texas A&M University, 2010
- “Why We Need Direct Election of the President,” Conference on “Is the American Constitution Obsolete?” Baruch College, CUNY, 2009
- “Evaluating the Presidency of George W. Bush,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2008
- “The Electoral College and the 2008 Presidential Election,” Conference on the 2008 Presidential Election at Sciences Po-Paris, Paris, 2008
- “Changing Their Minds? The Role of Persuasion in Presidential Leadership,” Annual Meeting of the International Society for Political Psychology, 2008
- “The Illusion of Transformational Leadership,” Conference on Policy and Its Influences, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel, 2008
- “Does It Matter How We Elect Our Presidents,” College Board’s Advanced Placement National Conference, 2008
- “The Nature of Presidential Leadership,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2006
- “Presidential Power in the Bush Administration,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2006

- “Getting Published in Journals,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2006
- “Mistrust and Miscalculation: The Second Term of George W. Bush,” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2006
- “The 2000 U.S. Presidential Election,” International Seminar on Democratic Institutionalism: Compared Electoral Experiences, Federal Electoral Institute and National Autonomous University of Mexico, Mexico City, 2006
- “Restraining the Executive in the War on Terrorism,” Annual Meeting of the Political Studies Association (Britain), 2006
- “The Revolutionary Presidency of George W. Bush: Policy and Polarization,” Keynote Address, Symposium on The Presidency of George W. Bush, University of London, 2005
- “Assessing the Electoral College,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2005
- “*On Deaf Ears*,” Panel on the book at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2005
- “Changing Their Minds: The Limits of the Bully Pulpit,” Conference on Presidential Leadership, University of Richmond, 2005
- “Why the Electoral College Should Be Abolished,” Conference on Election Protection and Democracy Expansion, American University, 2005
- “George W. Bush’s Second Term,” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2005
- “George W. Bush: Strategic Radical,” Conference on Presidential Leadership, University of Richmond, 2005
- “Evaluating the Bush Presidency,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2004
- “Where to Publish Presidency Research,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2004
- “Getting Published in Political Science Journals,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2004
- “Does Political Rhetoric Fail: A Response to Critiques of *On Deaf Ears*,” Annual Meeting of the National Communications Association, 2004
- “George W. Bush: Strategic Radical,” Annual Meeting of the European Association of American Studies, 2004
- “On Deaf Ears: The Limits of the Bully Pulpit,” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2004
- “Why It Matters How We Elect the President,” College Board’s Advanced Placement National Conference, 2004
- “The Evolution of Modern Presidential Party Leadership of Party Organizations, 1928-1968,” 2003 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association
- “George W. Bush’s Strategic Presidency,” Conference on *New Challenges for the American Presidency*, London, 2003
- “The War on Terrorism,” 2003 Annual Meeting of the American Politics Group, Britain
- “Bush at the Midterm,” 2003 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association

- “Public Approval and the Bush Presidency,” 2002 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association
- “Assessing George W. Bush Near the Midterm: The Challenges of Leadership,” 2002 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association
- “The Presidency and Crisis Leadership—Bush and the Events of September 11,” 2002 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association
- “The Impact of September 11 on the U.S. Presidency,” International Seminar on American Studies, Nizhniy Novgorod, Russia
- “The Bush Presidency: The First Year,” 2002 Annual Meeting of the British Association of American Studies
- “Can the President Focus the Public’s Attention?” 2001 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association
- “Evaluating the Clinton Presidency,” 2000 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association
- “How Does the Public Evaluate Presidents?” Symposium on *The Leadership Difference: Rating the Presidents*, Hofstra University, 2000
- “Congress and the President in a Partisan Era,” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association
- “What Does Political Science Have to Say to the New President?” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association
- “Presidential Persuasion: Does the Public Respond?” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association
- “Presidential Leadership in a Changing Environment,” 1999 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association
- “Presidential Agenda Setting in Congress,” 1999 Conference on the *President and Congress in a Partisan Era*, Texas A&M University
- “Presidential Agenda Setting in Congress,” 1998 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Henry Jones Ford and the American Presidency,” 1998 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Aligning Tests with Theory: Presidential Approval as a Source of Influence in Congress,” 1997 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The Clinton Presidency in Historical Perspective,” 1997 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
- “Richard Neustadt: Politics and Political Science,” 1997 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Who Uses Whom? The President, the Media, and the Public Agenda,” 1997 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Evaluating the Clinton Presidency,” 1996 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Teaching the Presidency,” 1996 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

- “The Legislative Impact of Divided Government,” 1996 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Frustration and Folly: Bill Clinton and the Public Presidency,” 1995 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “The Legislative Impact of Divided Government: What Failed to Pass in Congress?” 1995 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Rhetoric: What Difference Does It Make?” 1995 Conference on The Future of the Rhetorical Presidency.
- “Evaluating the Public Presidency: Bill Clinton at Midterm,” 1994 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Who Rallies? The Anatomy of a Rally Event,” 1994 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Conceptual Design of the George Bush Presidential Library,” Digital Libraries ‘94 Conference, 1994.
- “The Irrelevance of Charisma,” 1993 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Approval Polls in the Wake of the 1992 Election,” 1993 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Explaining Presidential Approval: The Logic of Issue Impact,” 1993 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Evaluating the Bush Presidency,” 1992 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Explaining Presidential Approval: The Significance of Issue Salience,” 1992 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
- “Assessing the Bush Presidency,” 1992 Annual Meeting of the Western Political Science Association.
- “Theory-Building in the Study of Presidential-Congressional Relations,” 1991 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Plus ca Change . . .: Presidential Leadership of Congress in Historical Perspective,” 1990 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The Bush Presidency at Midterm,” 1990 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “The President in a System of Separation of Powers,” Seminar on the U.S. Constitutional Process, Brasilia, Brazil, 1988.
- “Congress and National Security Strategy: The Appropriate Role?” 1988 Conference on The National Security Process, National Defense University.
- “Establishing Good Relations with Congress,” 1988 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The Leadership Legacy of Ronald Reagan,” 1988 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Predicting the Reagan Presidency: The Contribution of Political Science?” 1987 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The Constitution and National Security Policy: Can the President Lead?” 1987 Conference on Congress, the Presidency, the Judiciary, and National Security, National Defense University.

- “Presidential Legislative Skills: At the Margins or at the Core?” 1986 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “The Reagan and Carter Presidencies: Paired Portraits,” 1986 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Influence in Congress Revisited: Narrowing the Focus,” 1983 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Empirical and Theoretical Developments in the Subfield: Presidential and Executive Studies,” 1983 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The Reagan Presidency at Mid-Term,” Princeton University, 1982.
- “The State of the Discipline of Presidential Studies,” 1982 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The Quantitative Study of the Presidency: Core Questions and Relevant Data,” 1980 Annual Meeting of the Southern Association for Public Opinion Research.
- “The Quantitative Analysis of the Presidency,” 1979 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Policy Implementation: The Critical Variables,” 1978 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “President Carter’s Competence in Dealing with Congress,” 1978 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Influence in the Senate: Presidential Prestige as a Source of Presidential Power,” 1975 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Information Flow and Presidential Options,” 1975 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Influence in the U.S. House of Representatives: Presidential Electoral Performance as a Source of Presidential Power,” 1974 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The Presidency in Crisis: The President and Congress,” 1974 Annual Meeting of the Association.

Other Research Presentations

2019

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Stetson University

Hill College

National Webinar on “Is Donald Trump an Effective Leader?”

Tulsa College

2018

University of Wisconsin, Madison (2)

El Colegio de México

Susquehanna University

Tulsa College

West Texas A&M University
Quinnipiac University
National Webinar on Evaluating the Electoral College (2)
National Webinar on President Trump's Leadership of Congress
Texas Community College Teachers Association

2017

University of Oxford
American Politics Group (Britain), British Library, London
University of California, Berkeley
University of South Florida
Poynter Institute

2016

University of Oxford
University of California, Berkeley
University of São Paulo (Brazil)
University of Brasilia (Brazil)
Federal University of Minas Gerais (Belo Horizonte, Brazil) (2)
Rio Branco Institute (Brasilia, Brazil)
Pontifical Catholic University of Minas Gerais (Belo Horizonte, Brazil)
College of the Holy Cross
National Webinar on Predicting the Presidency
Richland College

2015

College of Holy Cross
Wingate University

2014

Baylor University
Poynter Institute
National Webinar on the Nature of Presidential Leadership

2013

University College London, University of London
British Library
Swansea University
Owens Community College

2012

University of Oxford
London School of Economics
Sciences Po-Paris and German Marshall Fund

Federalist Society
Marshall University
Winthrop University
Regent University
University of North Carolina, Charlotte
Stephen F. Austin University
Texas Community College Association
Owens Community College

2011

Institute for Global Studies, University of Delaware
University of Southern California
University of Florida
Tulane University
University of South Florida, Tampa
Gannon University
University of North Texas
University of South Florida, St. Petersburg

2010

U.S. Air War College
University of Missouri, Kansas City, Truman Center
University of Wisconsin, Madison
Georgetown University, Qatar
Texas A&M University, Qatar
Virtual Conference for AP Teachers

2009

University of Oxford
DeMontfort University (Britain)
British Library
University of Glasgow
City University of New York
University of Texas, Austin
Regent University
Tyler Junior College
Stetson University

2008

Princeton University
University of California, San Diego
University of Minnesota

Brown University
University of Oxford
IEP, Université de Lyon 2
Sorbonne Nouvelle (Université Paris III)
Université Paris 8
Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels
University of Alcalá, Madrid
International Institute, Madrid
European University of Madrid
University of Seville, Seville
Autonomous University of Barcelona
Barcelona Institute of International Studies
(University of Barcelona, University Pompeu Fabra, and Autonomous University of Barcelona)
Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Science Sociales, Paris
Sciences Po, Paris
CEVIPOF, Sciences Po, Paris
ISCSP, Technological University of Lisbon, Lisbon
Socialist Party, Lisbon
ISCTE, University, Lisbon, Lisbon
Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Purdue University (2)
University of California, Washington Center
National Archives, Washington, DC
Del Mar College
South Texas College

2007

Swedish Institute of International Affairs
University of Uppsala (2)
University of California, Irvine
University of Wisconsin, Madison (2)
Tyler Junior College (2)
Longman Faculty University, San Antonio
Houston Seminar, Houston

2006

University of Cambridge
London School of Economics
Queen's University, Belfast, Northern Ireland
Keele University, UK

University of Nottingham, UK
University of Exeter, UK
University of Wolverhampton, UK
Austin Community College

2005

University of Cambridge (4)
Columbia University
University of London
Copenhagen Business School
American University Law School
Fordham University
University of Richmond
Clemson University (3)
Gannon College
Eckerd College
West Texas Writers Festival
University of Oxford

2004

Harvard University (2)
University of Tulsa
University of Louisville
University of London
Northwestern University
University of Westminster
University of Richmond (4)
University of Connecticut
Australian National University
U.S. Embassy, Canberra, Australia
Australian National Institute of Social Sciences and Law
Australian Institute of International Affairs (Perth)
University of Western Australia
Methodist Ladies College (Australia)
Flinders University (Australia)
Australian Institute of International Affairs (Adelaide)
Committee for the Economic Development of Australia
University of Adelaide (Australia)
Australian Institute of International Affairs (Melbourne)
Asialink (Australia)

Australian-America Association's Macarthur-Curtin Lecture (Melbourne)
Brisbane (Australia) Writers Festival
Stetson University
Austin Community College
Del Mar College
South Texas College

2003

Oxford University
London School of Economics (2)
University of Westminster
University of Florida
De Montfort University (Britain)
Reading University (Britain)
Stetson University

2002

American Center Library (Moscow)
Institute of USA and Canada Studies (Moscow)
Moscow State University
Moscow School for Social and Economic Studies
Russian State Humanities University (Moscow)
Nizhniy Novgorod State University
University of Pennsylvania
University of Texas
West Virginia Political Science Association, Keynote Address
Austin College
Public Affairs Council
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Georgetown University
University of New Orleans
Appalachian State University
Northwest Missouri State University

2001

Yale University
Columbia University
University of Washington
Tiger Bay Club, Daytona Beach, FL
University of South Florida
Stetson University

University of Florida

2000

Brookings Institution

University of Maryland

Tulane University, Charles E. Dunbar Lecture

West Virginia Political Science Association, Keynote Address

Baylor University

Council for Agricultural Research, Extension, and Teaching

National War College

West Virginia University

Woodrow Wilson Birthplace

University of Arkansas, Hartman Hotz Lecture

1999

Rice University

Notre Dame University

Southeast Missouri State University

Stetson University

Rose State College

Center for the Study of the Presidency's Student Symposium

Oklahoma City Community College

1998

American Politics Group (Britain) Annual Meeting Keynote, University of Manchester

Wayne State University

University of Westminster, London

El Paso Community College, Valle Verde Campus

El Paso Community College, Transmountain Campus

1997

Ben Gurion University, Beersheva, Israel

University of Westminster, London

Hebrew University, Jerusalem

Texas Community College Annual Meeting

1996

Woodrow Wilson Center, Washington, D.C.

Southwest Texas State University

University of Northern Iowa, Keynote Address

Sam Houston State University, Pi Sigma Alpha Lecture

Carter Investment Conference, Dallas

Del Mar College

Texas A&M University, Corpus Christi
Blinn College
East Texas Historical Association

1995

University of Texas at Tyler

1994

Party Leaders Seminar, lecture series, Moscow, Russia
Gettysburg College
University of New Orleans
University of Texas - Austin
Blinn College

1993

Peking University, lecture series
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
National School of Administration
People's University, Beijing
Fudan University, Shanghai, lecture series
Shanghai International Studies University
American Institute in Taiwan
National Chengchi University (Taiwan)
U.S. Military Academy, West Point
El Colegio de Mexico, Mexico City
Centro de Investigacion y Docencia Economicas, Mexico City
Northeast Regional Conference on the Social Studies, Keynote Address
Arkansas Political Science Association, Special Address

1992

Carnegie-Mellon University
Auburn University
University of Pittsburgh
U.S. Military Academy, West Point

1991

Southeast Missouri State University
Government Section, Texas Junior College Association, Annual Meeting Keynote

1989

University of Wisconsin, Madison
U.S. Military Academy, West Point
University of Hamburg, West Germany
University of Hanover, West Germany
University of Munich, West Germany

University of Saarbruecken, West Germany
School of National Administration, Paris, France
University of Bourgogne, Dijon, France
U.S. Embassy, Paris, France
University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland
American-Icelandic Chamber of Commerce, Reykjavik, Iceland
Lamar University

1988

U.S. Military Academy, West Point
U.S. Information Agency
Columbia University

1987

U.S. Department of Education, Washington, "Perspectives on Education Leadership"
White House Fellows Annual Meeting
University of Maryland
University of Rochester
Colorado State University, Resident Scholar

1986

Fairfield University
U.S. Naval Academy
Johns Hopkins University
Towson State University
SUNY-Buffalo
New York University

1985

German-American Institute, Heidelberg
University of Munich
University of Hamburg
Timmendorfer Strand, Lubeck, Germany
Teacher Training Seminar, Lubeck, Germany
U.S. Consulate, Düsseldorf
Anna Schmidt Schule, Frankfurt
U.S. Embassy, Bonn
Adenauer Center, Cologne
American Center, Stockholm
University of Uppsala, Sweden
University of Cincinnati, Charles Phelps Taft Lecture
U.S. Military Academy, West Point, Legislative-Executive Relations, Discussion Leader

1984

Keynote Address, Missouri Political Science Association
 U.S. Military Academy, West Point, Foreign Policy Discussion Leader
 Florida Political Science Association, Keynote Address
 Stetson University, Phi Beta Kappa Lecture

1983

U.S. Military Academy, West Point

Book Reviews

Decision Points by George W. Bush, *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, June 2011.
The Myth of the Modern Presidency by David K. Nichols, *Political Studies*.
Understanding the Presidency by Malcolm Welles, *Political Studies*.
Assessing the President by Richard A. Brody, *Journal of Politics*, August 1992.
Congress, the President, and Public Policy by Michael L. Mezey, *Political Studies*.
How Presidents Test Reality by John P. Burke and Fred I. Greenstein, *Public Administration Review*,
 July/August 1990.
The Trusteeship Presidency by Charles O. Jones, *Political Science Quarterly*, Winter 1989-1990.
The Rhetorical Presidency by Jeffrey Tulis, *Journal of Politics*, February 1989.
The Sound of Leadership by Roderick Hart, *Journal of Politics*, February 1989.
The White House and Capitol Hill by Nigel Bowles, *American Political Science Review*, September 1988.
Going Public by Samuel Kernell, *Political Science Quarterly*, Spring 1987.
Defense Policy and the Presidency: Carter's First Years, ed. by Sam C. Sarkesian, *Military Affairs*, April
 1980.
The Presidential Experience by Bruce Buchanan, *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, Spring 1979.
Yeas and Nays by Donald R. Matthews and James A. Stimson, *Journal of Politics*, February 1977.
The Power of the Modern Presidency by Erwin C. Hargrove, *Journal of Politics*, May 1976.

Section Chairs

Section on the American Presidency, 2004 Annual Meeting of the European Association of American
 Studies
 Section on the Presidency and Executive Politics, 1999 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science
 Association
 Section on the Presidency, 1997 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
 Section on Executive and Administrative Politics, 1991 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science
 Association.
 Section on the Presidency and the Executive Branch, 1987 Annual Meeting of the American Political
 Science Association.
 Section on Executives, 1984 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.

Program Coordinator for Presidency Research Group Panels, 1983 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

Section on the Presidency, 1975 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.

Panel Chairs

“So What? Money and Politics,” Conference on Money and Politics, University of Oxford, 2017.

“The Wartime President: Executive Influence and the Nationalizing Politics of Threat,” 2014 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

“Presidential Representation,” 2010 Conference on Democratic Representation, Texas A&M University.

“Evaluating the Bush Presidency,” 2008 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“Cabinets in Presidential Systems in Comparative Perspective,” 2007 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2007.

“The President and National Security,” 2007 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.

“The Institutional Presidency: White House Organization and Interactions with Congress, Interest Groups, and the Media,” Conference on The Carter Presidency: Lessons for the 21st Century, University of Georgia, 2007.

“The Institutional Presidency,” Conference on The Carter Presidency: Lessons for the 21st Century, University of Georgia, 2007.

“The Rhetorical and Public Presidency,” 2006 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.

“The Administration of the Presidency,” Conference on *The United States in the 1980s: The Reagan Years*, University of Oxford, 2005.

“Evaluating the Bush Presidency,” 2004 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association

“Where to Publish Presidency Research,” 2004 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“The Rise and Fall of Presidential Public Approval,” 2003 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“New Looks at Public Approval of Presidents,” 2003 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

“Presidents, Polls, and Public Opinion,” 2002 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“Legislative-Executive Relations during the Clinton Presidency,” 2001 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“Challenging Assumptions of Presidential Leadership,” 2001 Annual Meeting of the Western Political Science Association.

“The Rational Choice Presidency: Advocates Meet Critics,” 2000 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“The Presidential Election,” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.

- “Presidential Leadership in a Changing Environment,” 1999 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Publishing on the Presidency: Journals,” 1997 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Placing Bill Clinton in Historical Perspective,” 1997 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
- “The President as Persuader,” 1996 Conference on Presidential Power, Columbia University.
- “Evaluating the Clinton Presidency,” 1996 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Publishing on the Presidency: Books,” 1996 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Evaluating the Clinton Administration at Midterm,” 1994 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Exercising Political Leadership: The Public Presidency,” 1993 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Evaluating the Bush Presidency,” 1992 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The Personal Presidency,” 1992 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
- “Assessing the Bush Presidency,” 1992 Annual Meeting of the Western Political Science Association.
- “Influencing the Presidential Environment,” 1991 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
- “Personality or Parameters? The Individual as President in the Modern Presidency,” 1991 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The Evolution of the Presidency,” 1991 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “New Perspectives on Presidency Research,” 1989 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Predicting the Reagan Presidency,” 1987 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Conceptual Challenges in Presidential Analysis,” 1987 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “The Organization of Power: The Presidency and Its Publics,” 1986 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “British Politics,” 1986 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Leadership, Foreign Policy, and Public Opinion,” 1985 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Influence in Congress,” 1984 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “The President and the Public,” 1984 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Politics,” 1984 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.
- “Presidential Foreign Policymaking,” 1983 Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association.
- “Studying the Presidency,” 1982 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“Presidential Leadership,” 1982 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association.

“Presidential-Congressional Relationships,” 1981 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

“Theory Development in the American Presidency,” 1979 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“Executive-Legislative Relations,” 1978 Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association.

“Presidential Staffing,” 1977 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.

Discussant

“Commentary on *American Umpire*,” Texas A&M University, March 21, 2016.

“The Wartime President: Executive Influence and the Nationalizing Politics of Threat,” 2014 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

“Courts as Representatives,” Conference held at University of Oxford, 2012.

“Presidential Representation,” 2010 Conference on Democratic Representation, Texas A&M University

“Campaign Communication in Democratic Countries,” 2008 Annual Meeting of the International Society for Political Psychology.

“The Presidency of George W. Bush in Historical Perspective,” Princeton University, 2008.

“Presidential Rhetoric and Its Effects,” 1998 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

“Bill Clinton: The Man and His Methods,” 1993 Annual Meeting of the Arkansas Political Science Association.

National Science Foundation Conference on “Presidency Research,” 1990

“The Dynamics of the Institutionalized Presidency,” 1989 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

Theme Panel on “The Presidency,” 1989 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

“The Legitimacy of the Congressional National Security Role,” 1987 Conference on Congress, the Presidency, the Judiciary, and National Security, National Defense University.

“Presidential Leadership, Foreign Policy, and Public Opinion,” 1985 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“Presidential Party Leadership,” 1982 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“Governing Cabinet Departments,” 1981 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“Presidential Policymaking,” 1981 Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association.

“Executive-Legislative Relations,” 1980 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

“The President’s Legislative Agenda,” 1980 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

“Recent Quantitative Analysis of the Presidency,” 1980 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

Conferences Organized

- Convener, Conference on “Governing in Polarized Times,” Oxford, 2012
- Organizer, Conference on “The Early Obama Presidency,” University of Westminster, London, 2010
- Convener, Conference on “Picking the Vice Presidential Nominees: What Should We Look For?”
University of Minnesota, 2008
- Convener, Conference on the *Presidency of George W. Bush*, Oxford, 2006
- Convener, Conference on *Researching the Public Presidency*, 2004
- Convener, Conference on *New Challenges for the American Presidency*, London, 2003
- Convener, Conference on *Researching the White House*, 2001
- Convener, Conference on *Reinventing the Presidency*, 1999
- Convener, Conference on *U.S. Intelligence and the End of the Cold War*, 1999
- Convener, Conference on *Presidential Decision-Making & U.S. Interventions*, 1999
- Organizer, Conference on *The Constitution: A Bicentennial Reappraisal*, 1986

Award Committees

- Chair, Fett Paper Award Committee, Midwest Political Science Association, 2014-2015.
- Chair, Neustadt Reference Book Award Committee, APSA Presidency Research Section, 2013-2014.
- Chair, Neustadt Book Award Committee, APSA Presidency Research Section, 2007-2008.
- Chair, Neustadt Book Award Committee, APSA Presidency Research Section, 2002-2003.
- American Political Science Association Rowman and Littlefield Award for Innovative
Teaching in Political Science, 2000-2002.
- Southern Political Science Association *Journal of Politics* Best Paper Award Committee, 2001-2002.
- American Political Science Association Gladys Kammerer Award Committee, 1993-1994.
- American Political Science Association E.E. Schattschneider Award Committee, 1985.
- Southwestern Political Science Association, Best Paper Awards Committee, 1983-1984.
- Pi Sigma Alpha Award Committee to select the best paper at the 1980 Southern Political Science
Association Meeting.

Public Consultation on Government and Politics

Foreign

- Mexican Federal Electoral Institute, Mexico City, 2006
- Office of the President of Brazil, Organizing the Presidency, 2005
- National Party Leaders Seminar, Moscow, Russia, 1994
- Thematic Consultant, U.S. Information Agency, Overseas Visitors Program, Republican National
Convention Project, 1992
- Thematic Consultant, U.S. Information Agency, Overseas Visitors Program, Republican National
Convention Project, 1988
- Brazilian Constitution, Brasilia, 1988

U.S.

Presidential Transition, 2016

Presidential Transition, 2000

Executive Committee, Project on Congressional Management of Defense Policy, Center for Strategic and International Studies, 1990-1991

Issue Leader, National Academy of Public Administration's Presidential Transition Project, 1987-1988

Other

Hundreds of interviews with domestic and foreign press

Commencement Address, Texas A&M University, 2008

National Selection Committee, *U.S. News and World Report* Project on Leadership, 2005

Conference on Leadership and the Modern Presidency, Princeton University, 1987

American Political Science Association, Program Committee, 1986-1987

Publications and Finance Review Committee, Policy Studies Organization, 1985-87

ICPSR Acquisition Advisory Committee on Political Behavior, 1983

Conference on Advising the President, Princeton University, 1975

Listings

Who's Who in the World

Who's Who in America

Who's Who in American Politics

Who's Who in the South and the Southwest

American Men and Women of Science

The Directory of Distinguished Americans

Who's Who in American Politics

Contemporary Authors

International Authors and Writers Who's Who

International Who's Who in Education

Who's Who in American Education

Dictionary of International Biography

Directory of American Scholars

Who's Who in Social Sciences Higher Education

Who's Who Among Executives and Professionals

Professional Memberships

American Political Science Association

Midwest Political Science Association
Southern Political Science Association
Council on Foreign Relations
Center for the Study of the Presidency and Congress
American Association of Public Opinion Research
International Society of Political Psychology
American Politics Group (Britain)
Presidency Research Section of APSA
Legislative Studies Section of APSA
Policy Studies Section of APSA
Public Administration Section of APSA
Political Communication Section of APSA
Political Psychology Section of APSA
Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior Section of APSA
Politics and History Section of APSA